

ULN2001A, ULN2002A, ULN2003A, ULN2004A, ULQ2003A, ULQ2004A HIGH-VOLTAGE HIGH-CURRENT DARLINGTON TRANSISTOR ARRAY

SLRS027G – DECEMBER 1976 – REVISED JUNE 2004

The ULN2001A is obsolete
and is no longer supplied.

- 500-mA-Rated Collector Current
(Single Output)
- High-Voltage Outputs . . . 50 V
- Output Clamp Diodes
- Inputs Compatible With Various Types of Logic
- Relay-Driver Applications

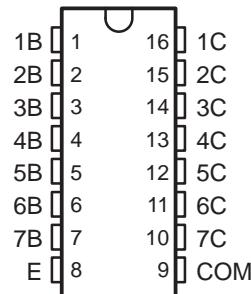
description/ordering information

The ULN2001A, ULN2002A, ULN2003A, ULN2004A, ULQ2003A, and ULQ2004A are high-voltage, high-current Darlington transistor arrays. Each consists of seven npn Darlington pairs that feature high-voltage outputs

with common-cathode clamp diodes for switching inductive loads. The collector-current rating of a single Darlington pair is 500 mA. The Darlington pairs can be paralleled for higher current capability. Applications include relay drivers, hammer drivers, lamp drivers, display drivers (LED and gas discharge), line drivers, and logic buffers. For 100-V (otherwise interchangeable) versions of the ULN2003A and ULN2004A, see the SN75468 and SN75469, respectively.

ULN2001A . . . D OR N PACKAGE
ULN2002A . . . N PACKAGE
ULN2003A . . . D, N, NS, OR PW PACKAGE
ULN2004A . . . D, N, OR NS PACKAGE
ULQ2003A, ULQ2004A . . . D OR N PACKAGE

(TOP VIEW)



ORDERING INFORMATION

TA	PACKAGE†		ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
–20°C to 70°C	PDIP (N)	Tube of 25	ULN2002AN	ULN2002AN
			ULN2003AN	ULN2003AN
			ULN2004AN	ULN2004AN
	SOIC (D)	Tube of 40	ULN2003AD	ULN2003A
		Reel of 2500	ULN2003ADR	
		Tube of 40	ULN2004AD	ULN2004A
		Reel of 2500	ULN2004ADR	
	SOP (NS)	Reel of 2000	ULN2003ANSR	ULN2003A
			ULN2004ANSR	ULN2004A
	TSSOP (PW)	Tube of 90	ULN2003APW	UN2003A
		Reel of 2000	ULN2003APWR	
–40°C to 85°C	PDIP (N)	Tube of 25	ULQ2003AN	ULQ2003A
			ULQ2004AN	ULQ2004AN
	SOIC (D)	Tube of 40	ULQ2003AD	ULQ2003A
		Reel of 2500	ULQ2003ADR	ULQ2003A
		Tube of 40	ULQ2004AD	ULQ2004A
		Reel of 2500	ULQ2004ADR	ULQ2004A

† Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at www.ti.com/sc/package.



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date.
Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.



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HIGH-VOLTAGE HIGH-CURRENT
DARLINGTON TRANSISTOR ARRAY**

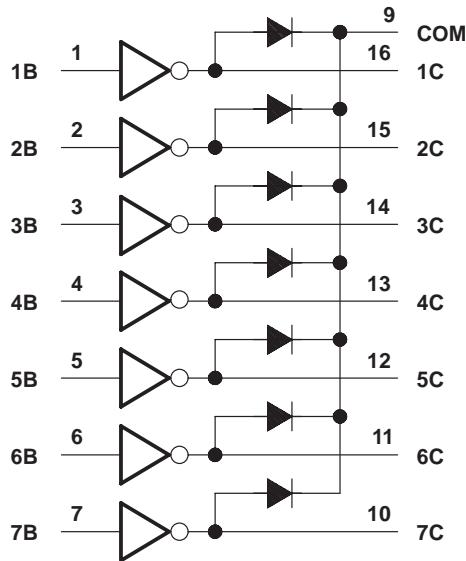
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The ULN2001A is obsolete
and is no longer supplied.

description/ordering information (continued)

The ULN2001A is a general-purpose array and can be used with TTL and CMOS technologies. The ULN2002A is designed specifically for use with 14-V to 25-V PMOS devices. Each input of this device has a Zener diode and resistor in series to control the input current to a safe limit. The ULN2003A and ULQ2003A have a 2.7-k Ω series base resistor for each Darlington pair for operation directly with TTL or 5-V CMOS devices. The ULN2004A and ULQ2004A have a 10.5-k Ω series base resistor to allow operation directly from CMOS devices that use supply voltages of 6 V to 15 V. The required input current of the ULN/ULQ2004A is below that of the ULN/ULQ2003A, and the required voltage is less than that required by the ULN2002A.

logic diagram



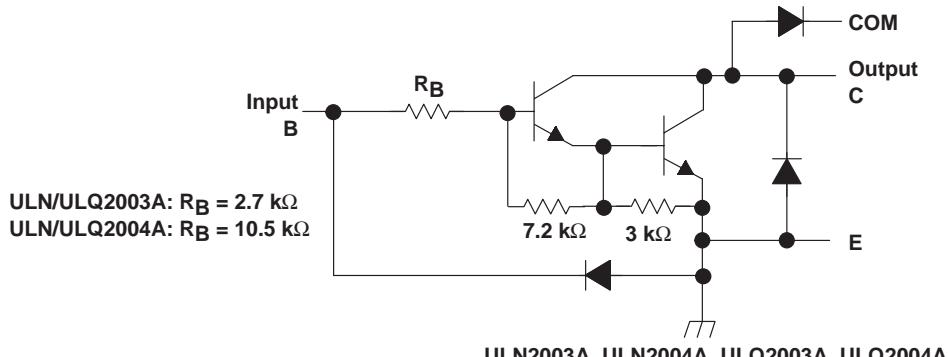
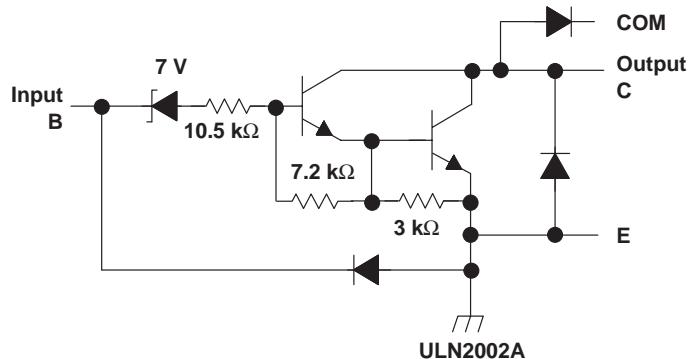
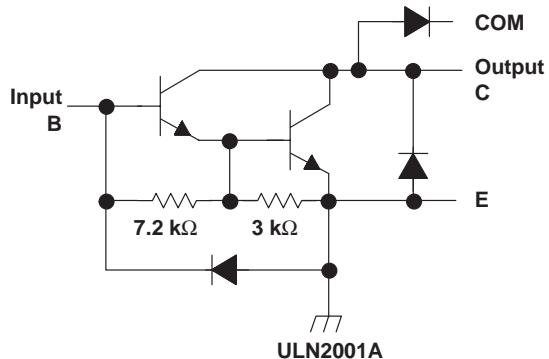
ULN2001A, ULN2002A, ULN2003A, ULN2004A, ULQ2003A, ULQ2004A

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HIGH-VOLTAGE HIGH-CURRENT DARLINGTON TRANSISTOR ARRAY

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schematics (each Darlington pair)



All resistor values shown are nominal.

ULN2003A, ULN2004A, ULQ2003A, ULQ2004A

ULN2001A, ULN2002A, ULN2003A, ULN2004A, ULQ2003A, ULQ2004A

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absolute maximum ratings at 25°C free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted)

[†] Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

NOTES: 1. All voltage values are with respect to the emitter/substrate terminal E, unless otherwise noted.

- Maximum power dissipation is a function of $T_J(max)$, θ_{JA} , and T_A . The maximum allowable power dissipation at any allowable ambient temperature is $P_D = (T_J(max) - T_A)/\theta_{JA}$. Operating at the absolute maximum T_J of 150°C can affect reliability.
 - The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.
 - Maximum power dissipation is a function of $T_J(max)$, θ_{JC} , and T_C . The maximum allowable power dissipation at any allowable case temperature is $P_D = (T_J(max) - T_C)/\theta_{JC}$. Operating at the absolute maximum T_J of 150°C can affect reliability.
 - The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with MIL-STD-883.

electrical characteristics, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST FIGURE	TEST CONDITIONS			ULN2001A			ULN2002A			UNIT
		MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
$V_{I(on)}$	On-state input voltage	6	$V_{CE} = 2 \text{ V}$, $I_C = 300 \text{ mA}$							13	V
$V_{CE(\text{sat})}$	Collector-emitter saturation voltage	5	$I_I = 250 \mu\text{A}$, $I_C = 100 \text{ mA}$		0.9	1.1		0.9	1.1		V
			$I_I = 350 \mu\text{A}$, $I_C = 200 \text{ mA}$		1	1.3		1	1.3		
			$I_I = 500 \mu\text{A}$, $I_C = 350 \text{ mA}$		1.2	1.6		1.2	1.6		
V_F	Clamp forward voltage	8	$I_F = 350 \text{ mA}$			1.7	2	1.7	2	1.7	V
I_{CEX}	Collector cutoff current	1	$V_{CE} = 50 \text{ V}$, $I_I = 0$		50			50		50	μA
		2	$V_{CE} = 50 \text{ V}$, $T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$	$I_I = 0$	100			100		100	
				$V_I = 6 \text{ V}$						500	
$I_{I(\text{off})}$	Off-state input current	3	$V_{CE} = 50 \text{ V}$, $T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$	$I_C = 500 \mu\text{A}$,	50	65		50	65		μA
I_I	Input current	4	$V_I = 17 \text{ V}$					0.82	1.25	mA	
I_R	Clamp reverse current	7	$V_R = 50 \text{ V}$, $T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$		100			100			μA
			$V_R = 50 \text{ V}$		50			50		50	
h_{FE}	Static forward-current transfer ratio	5	$V_{CE} = 2 \text{ V}$, $I_C = 350 \text{ mA}$	1000							
C_i	Input capacitance		$V_I = 0$,	$f = 1 \text{ MHz}$	15	25		15	25	pF	



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electrical characteristics, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (unless otherwise noted) (continued)

PARAMETER	TEST FIGURE	TEST CONDITIONS	ULN2003A			ULN2004A			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
$V_{I(\text{on})}$ On-state input voltage	6	$V_{CE} = 2 \text{ V}$	$I_C = 125 \text{ mA}$					5	V
			$I_C = 200 \text{ mA}$			2.4		6	
			$I_C = 250 \text{ mA}$			2.7			
			$I_C = 275 \text{ mA}$					7	
			$I_C = 300 \text{ mA}$			3			
			$I_C = 350 \text{ mA}$					8	
$V_{CE(\text{sat})}$ Collector-emitter saturation voltage	5	$I_I = 250 \mu\text{A}, I_C = 100 \text{ mA}$		0.9	1.1		0.9	1.1	V
		$I_I = 350 \mu\text{A}, I_C = 200 \text{ mA}$		1	1.3		1	1.3	
		$I_I = 500 \mu\text{A}, I_C = 350 \text{ mA}$		1.2	1.6		1.2	1.6	
I_{CEX} Collector cutoff current	1	$V_{CE} = 50 \text{ V}, I_I = 0$			50		50		μA
	2	$V_{CE} = 50 \text{ V}, T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$	$I_I = 0$		100		100		
			$V_I = 1 \text{ V}$				500		
V_F	8	$I_F = 350 \text{ mA}$		1.7	2		1.7	2	V
$I_I(\text{off})$	3	$V_{CE} = 50 \text{ V}, T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$	$I_C = 500 \mu\text{A}$	50	65		50	65	μA
I_I Input current	4	$V_I = 3.85 \text{ V}$		0.93	1.35				mA
		$V_I = 5 \text{ V}$					0.35	0.5	
		$V_I = 12 \text{ V}$					1	1.45	
I_R Clamp reverse current	7	$V_R = 50 \text{ V}$			50		50		μA
		$V_R = 50 \text{ V}, T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$			100		100		
C_i		$V_I = 0, f = 1 \text{ MHz}$		15	25		15	25	pF



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electrical characteristics over recommended operating conditions (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST FIGURE	TEST CONDITIONS	ULQ2003A			ULQ2004A			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
$V_{I(on)}$	6	$V_{CE} = 2\text{ V}$	$I_C = 125\text{ mA}$					5	V
			$I_C = 200\text{ mA}$		2.7			6	
			$I_C = 250\text{ mA}$		2.9				
			$I_C = 275\text{ mA}$					7	
			$I_C = 300\text{ mA}$		3				
			$I_C = 350\text{ mA}$					8	
$V_{CE(sat)}$	5	$I_I = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}, I_C = 100\text{ mA}$		0.9	1.2		0.9	1.1	V
		$I_I = 350\text{ }\mu\text{A}, I_C = 200\text{ mA}$		1	1.4		1	1.3	
		$I_I = 500\text{ }\mu\text{A}, I_C = 350\text{ mA}$		1.2	1.7		1.2	1.6	
I_{CEX}	1	$V_{CE} = 50\text{ V}, I_I = 0$			100			50	μA
		$V_{CE} = 50\text{ V}$	$I_I = 0$					100	
			$V_I = 1\text{ V}$					500	
V_F	8	$I_F = 350\text{ mA}$		1.7	2.3		1.7	2	V
$I_{I(off)}$	3	$V_{CE} = 50\text{ V}, I_C = 500\text{ }\mu\text{A}$		65		50	65		μA
I_I	4	$V_I = 3.85\text{ V}$		0.93	1.35				mA
		$V_I = 5\text{ V}$					0.35	0.5	
		$V_I = 12\text{ V}$					1	1.45	
I_R	7	$V_R = 50\text{ V}, T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		100			50		μA
		$V_R = 50\text{ V}$		100			100		
C_i	Input capacitance	$V_I = 0, f = 1\text{ MHz}$		15	25		15	25	pF

switching characteristics, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	ULN2001A, ULN2002A, ULN2003A, ULN2004A			UNIT
		MIN	TYP	MAX	
t_{PLH}	Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output	See Figure 9		0.25	1
t_{PHL}	Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output	See Figure 9		0.25	1
V_{OH}	High-level output voltage after switching	$V_S = 50\text{ V}, I_O \approx 300\text{ mA},$ See Figure 10		V_{S-20}	mV

switching characteristics over recommended operating conditions (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	ULQ2003A, ULQ2004A			UNIT
		MIN	TYP	MAX	
t_{PLH}	Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output	See Figure 9		1	10
t_{PHL}	Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output	See Figure 9		1	10
V_{OH}	High-level output voltage after switching	$V_S = 50\text{ V}, I_O \approx 300\text{ mA},$ See Figure 10		V_{S-500}	mV

The ULN2001A is obsolete
and is no longer supplied.

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

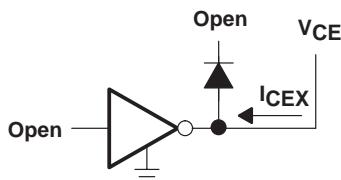


Figure 1. ICEX Test Circuit

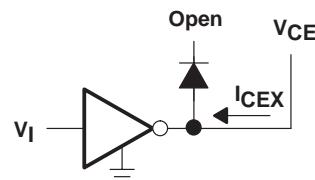


Figure 2. ICEX Test Circuit

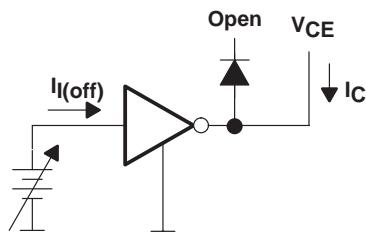


Figure 3. $I_{I(\text{off})}$ Test Circuit

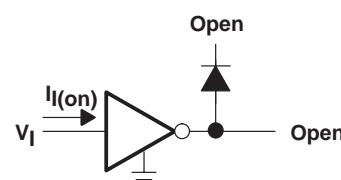
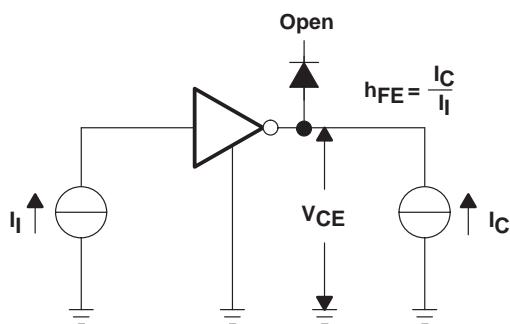


Figure 4. I_I Test Circuit



NOTE: I_I is fixed for measuring $V_{CE}(\text{sat})$, variable for measuring h_{FE} .

Figure 5. h_{FE} , $V_{CE}(\text{sat})$ Test Circuit

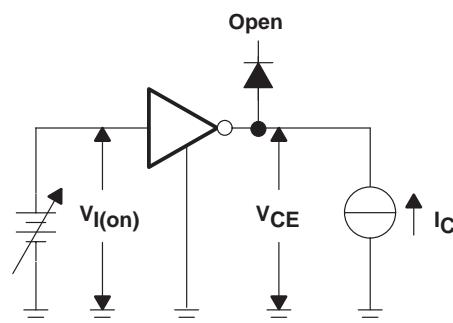


Figure 6. $V_{I(\text{on})}$ Test Circuit

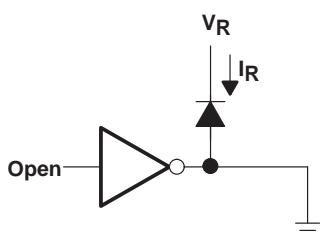


Figure 7. I_R Test Circuit

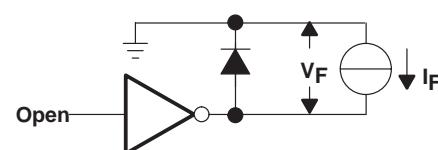


Figure 8. V_F Test Circuit

ULN2001A, ULN2002A, ULN2003A, ULN2004A, ULQ2003A, ULQ2004A
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PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

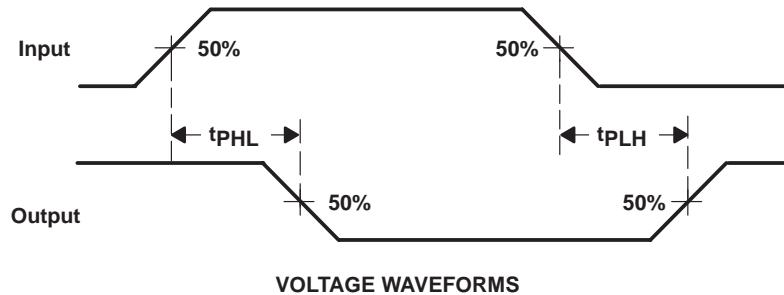
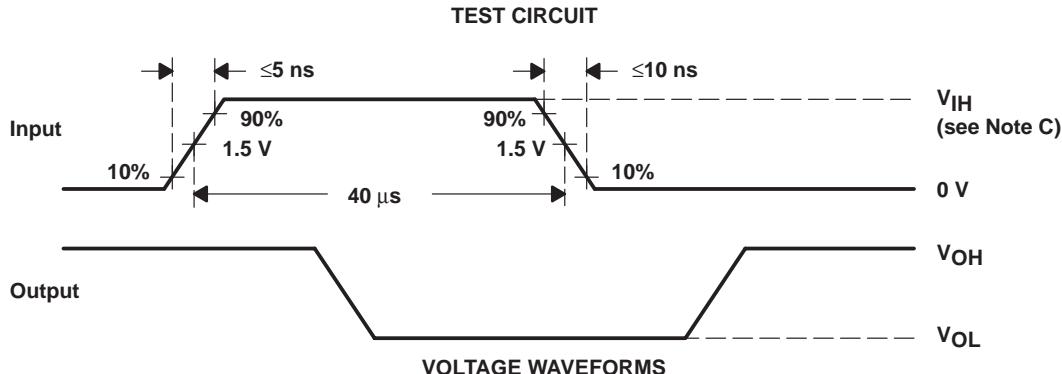
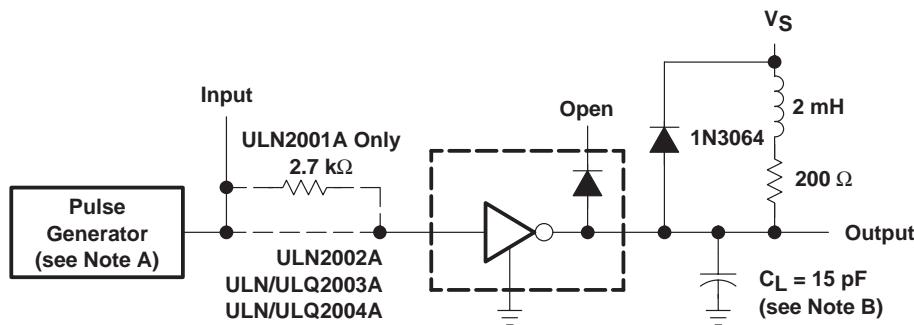


Figure 9. Propagation Delay-Time Waveforms



- NOTES:
- The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 12.5 kHz, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$.
 - C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
 - For testing the ULN2001A, the ULN2003A, and the ULQ2003A, $V_{IH} = 3$ V; for the ULN2002A, $V_{IH} = 13$ V; for the ULN2004A and the ULQ2004A, $V_{IH} = 8$ V.

Figure 10. Latch-Up Test Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

The ULN2001A is obsolete
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TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

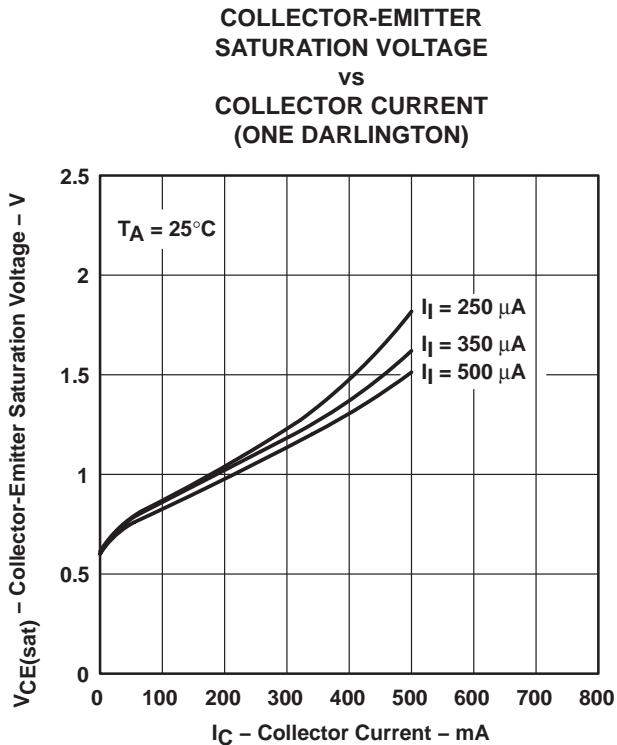


Figure 11

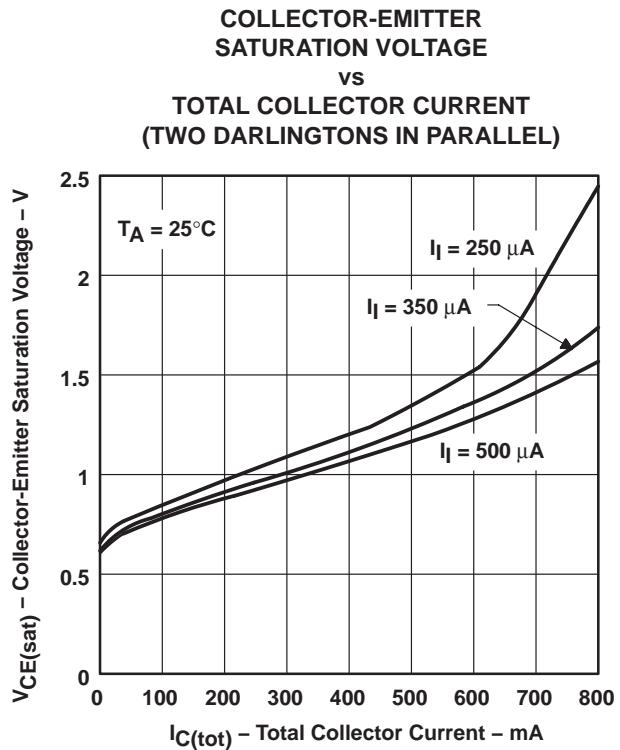


Figure 12

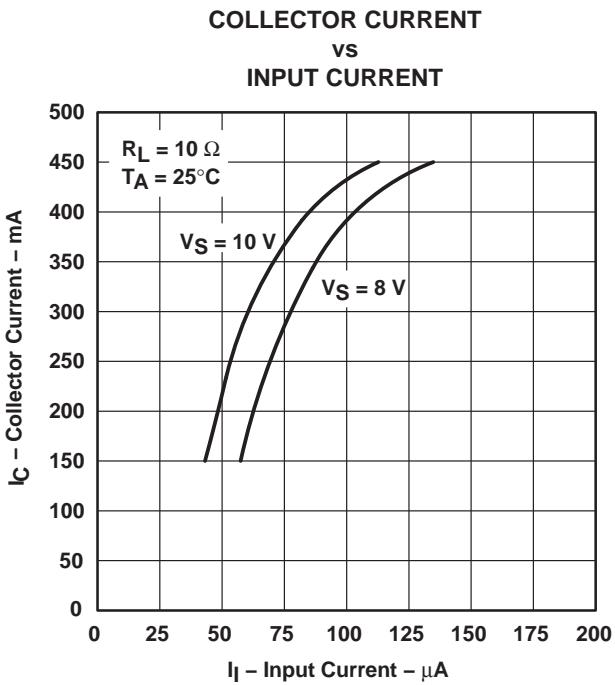


Figure 13

The ULN2001A is obsolete
and is no longer supplied.

THERMAL INFORMATION

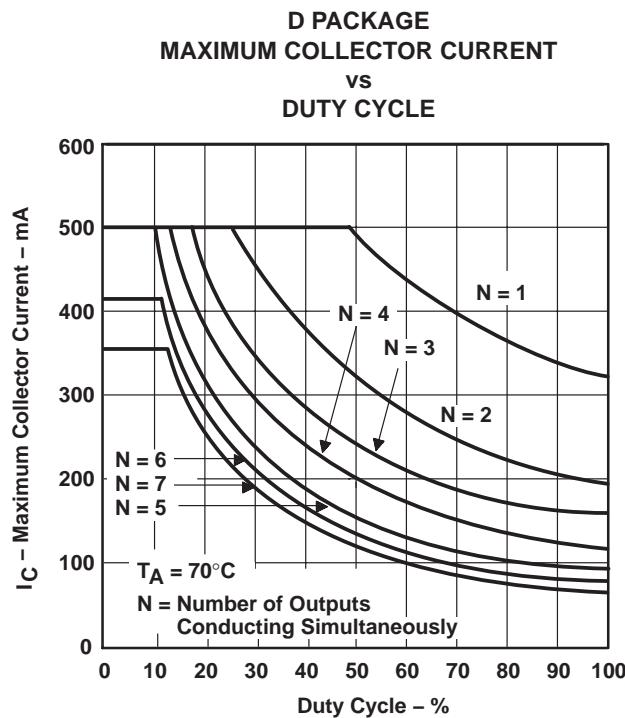


Figure 14

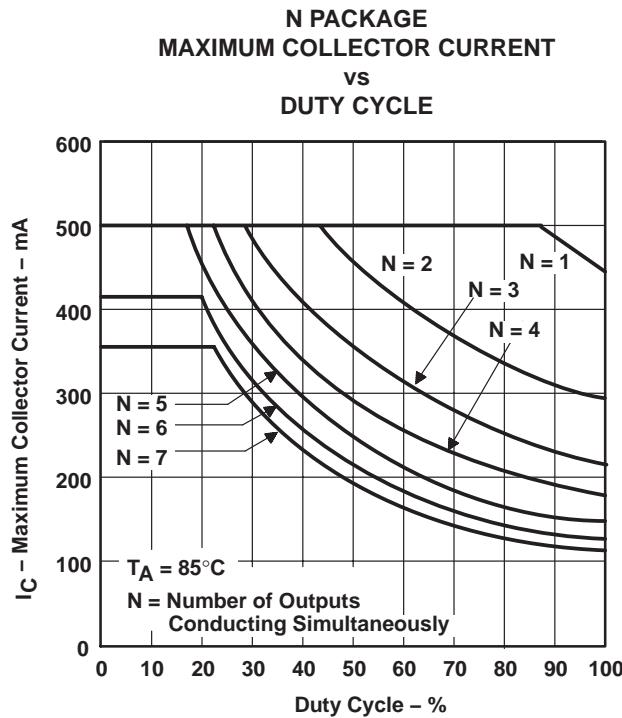


Figure 15

The ULN2001A is obsolete
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APPLICATION INFORMATION

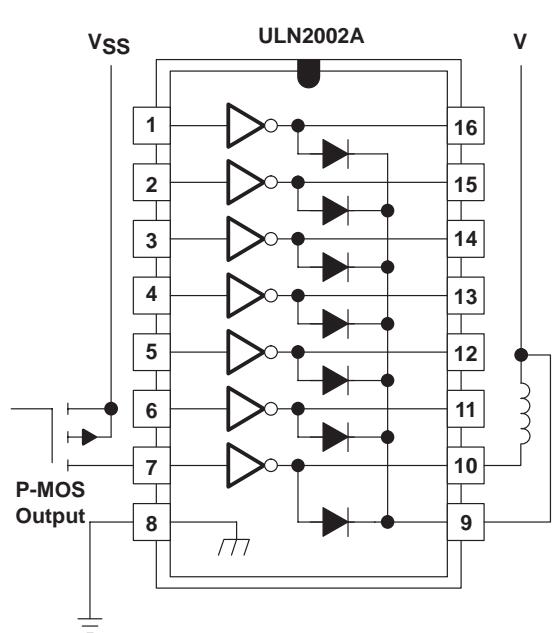


Figure 16. P-MOS to Load

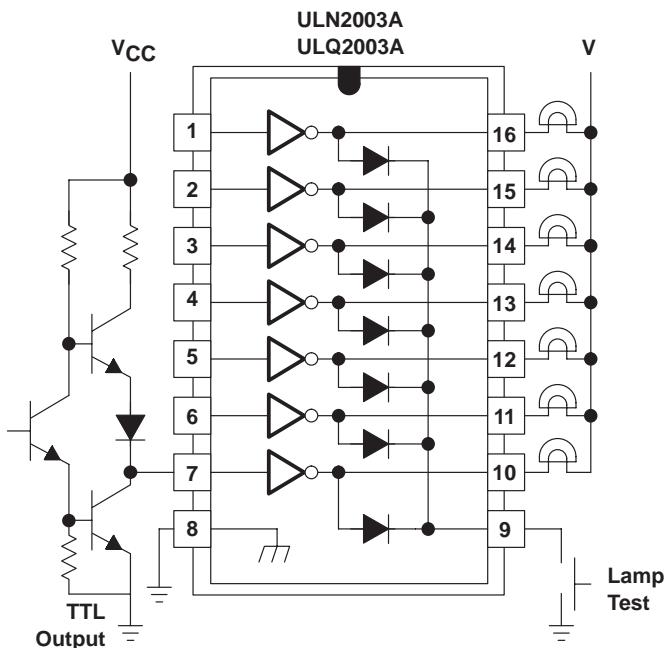


Figure 17. TTL to Load

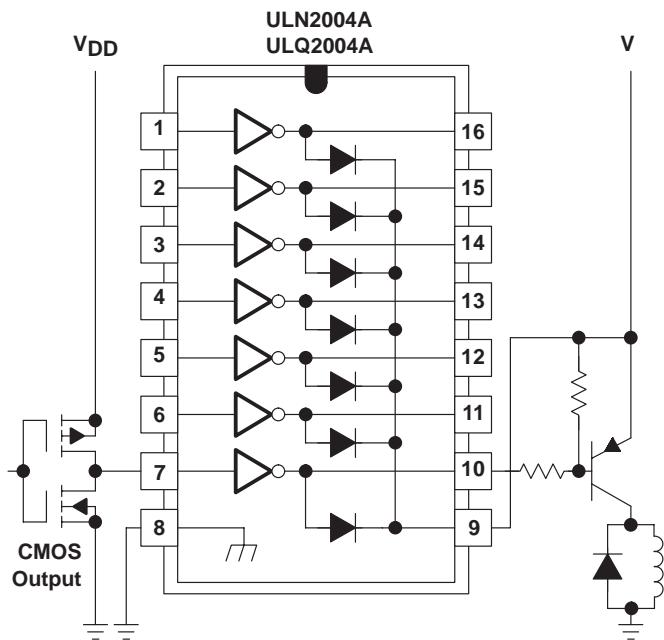
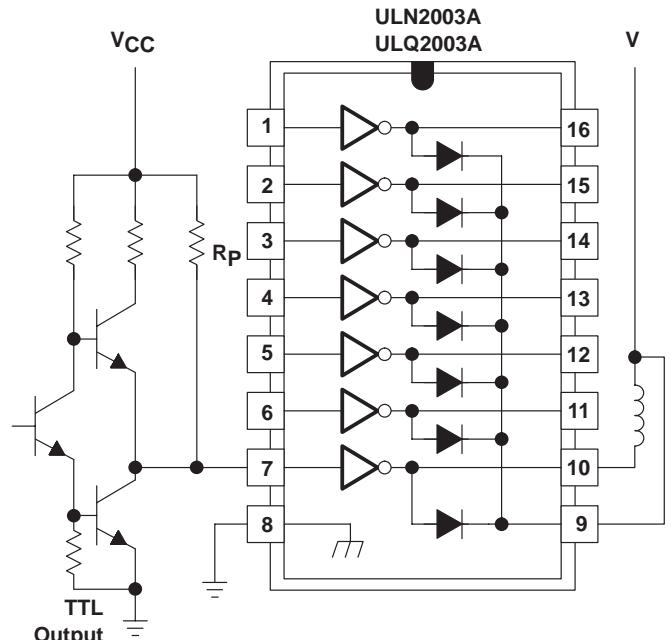


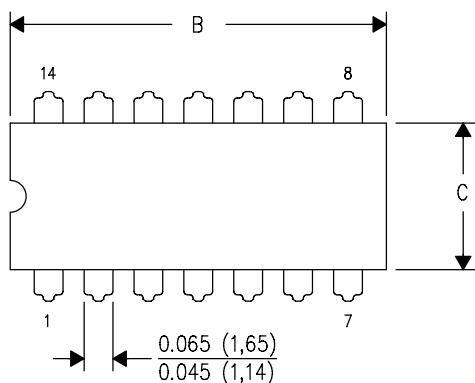
Figure 18. Buffer for Higher Current Loads

Figure 19. Use of Pullup Resistors
to Increase Drive Current

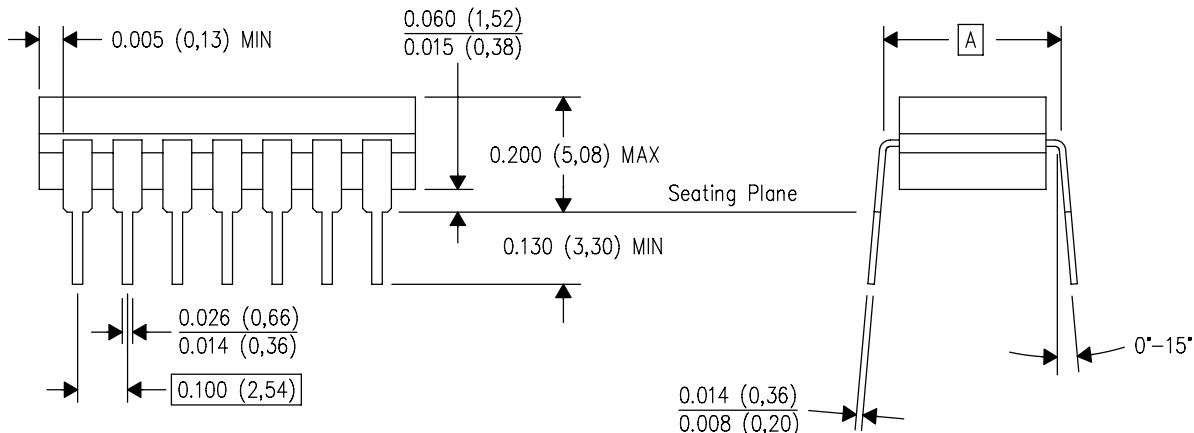
J (R-GDIP-T**)

14 LEADS SHOWN

CERAMIC DUAL IN-LINE PACKAGE



PINS **\nDIM	14	16	18	20
A	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC
B MAX	0.785 (19,94)	.840 (21,34)	0.960 (24,38)	1.060 (26,92)
B MIN	—	—	—	—
C MAX	0.300 (7,62)	0.300 (7,62)	0.310 (7,87)	0.300 (7,62)
C MIN	0.245 (6,22)	0.245 (6,22)	0.220 (5,59)	0.245 (6,22)



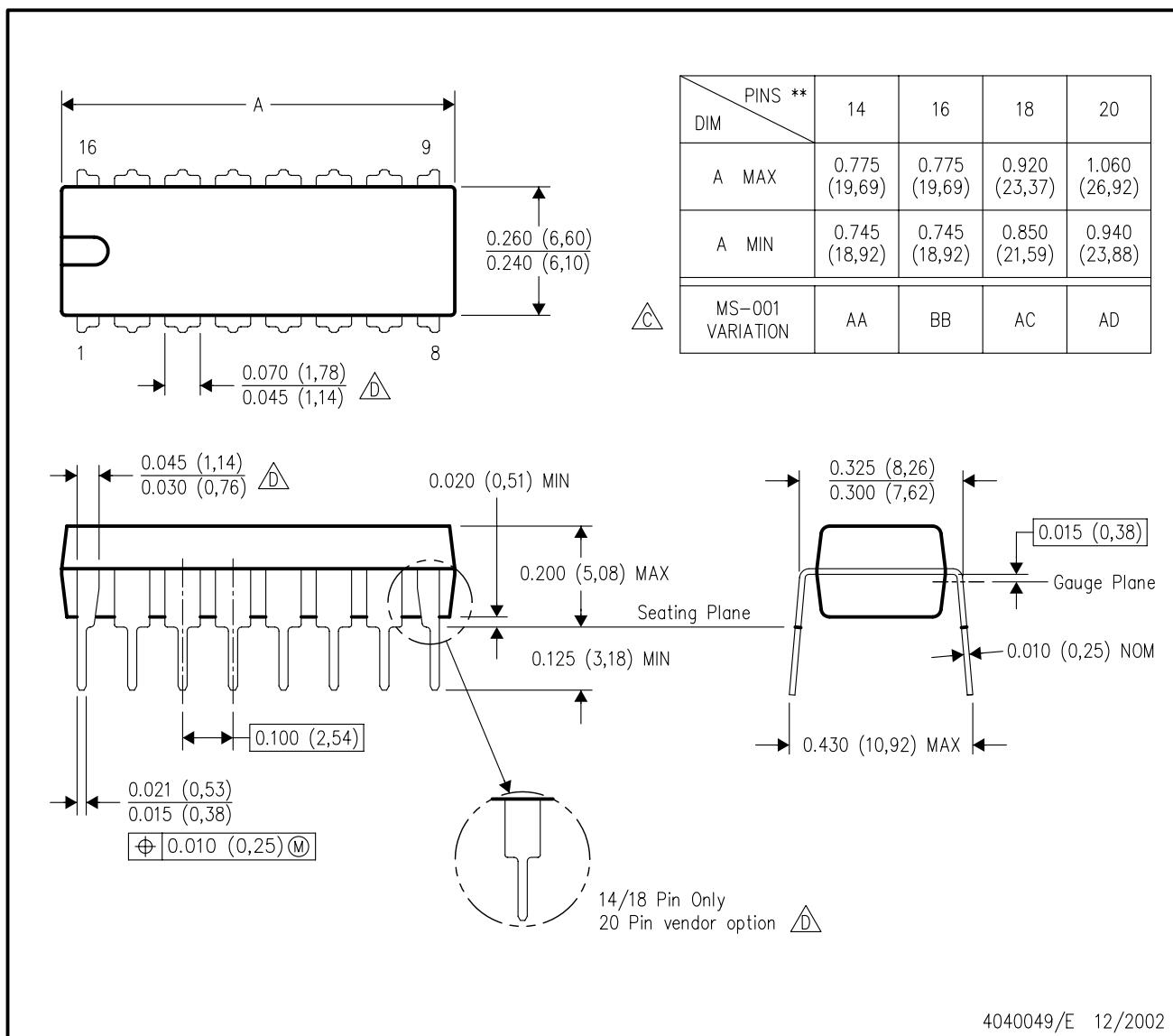
4040083/F 03/03

- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. This package is hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
 - D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only on press ceramic glass frit seal only.
 - E. Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDIP1-T14, GDIP1-T16, GDIP1-T18 and GDIP1-T20.

N (R-PDIP-T**)

16 PINS SHOWN

PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE



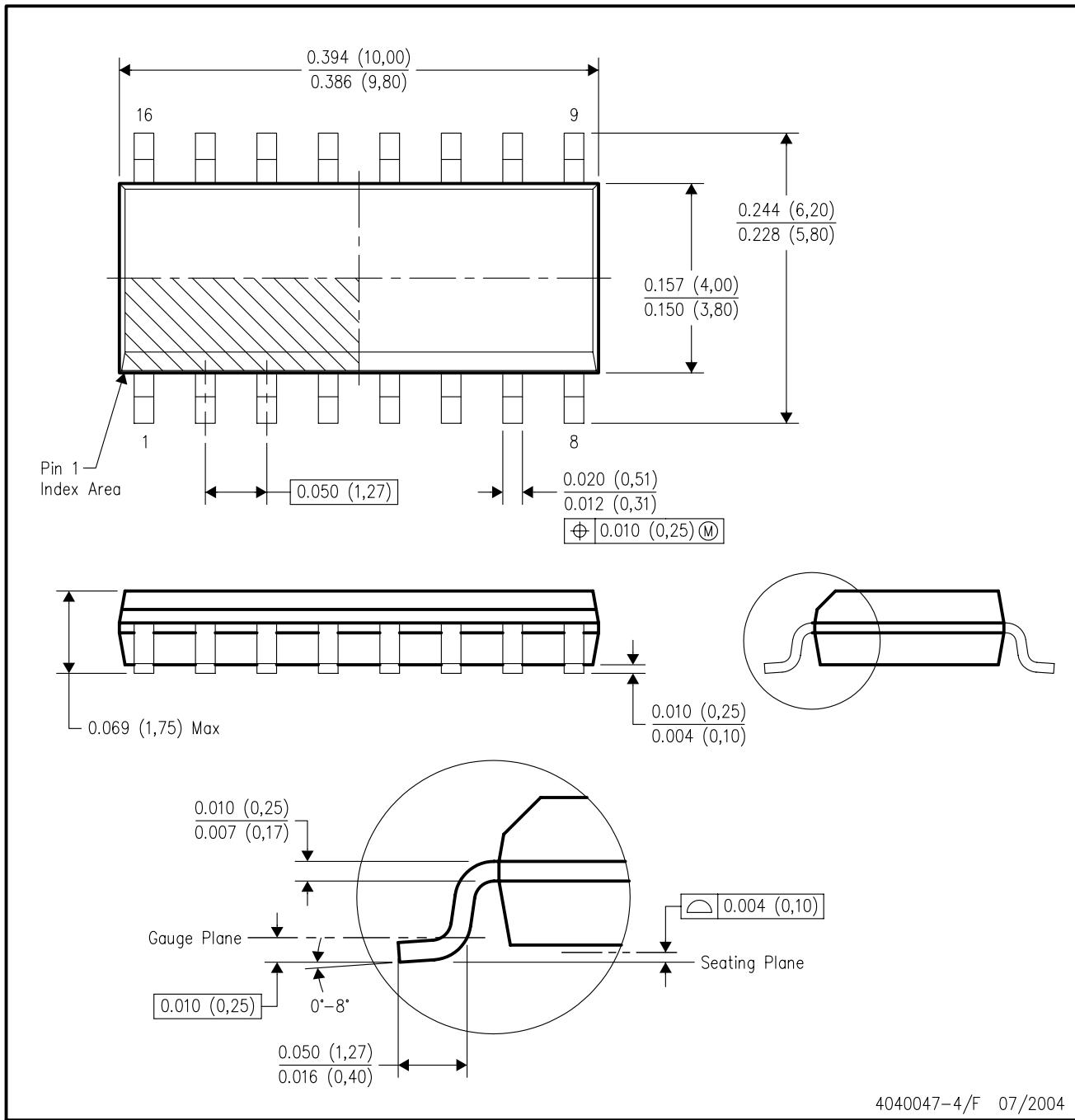
NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

C. Falls within JEDEC MS-001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body length (Dim A).

D. The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.

D (R-PDSO-G16)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



4040047-4/F 07/2004

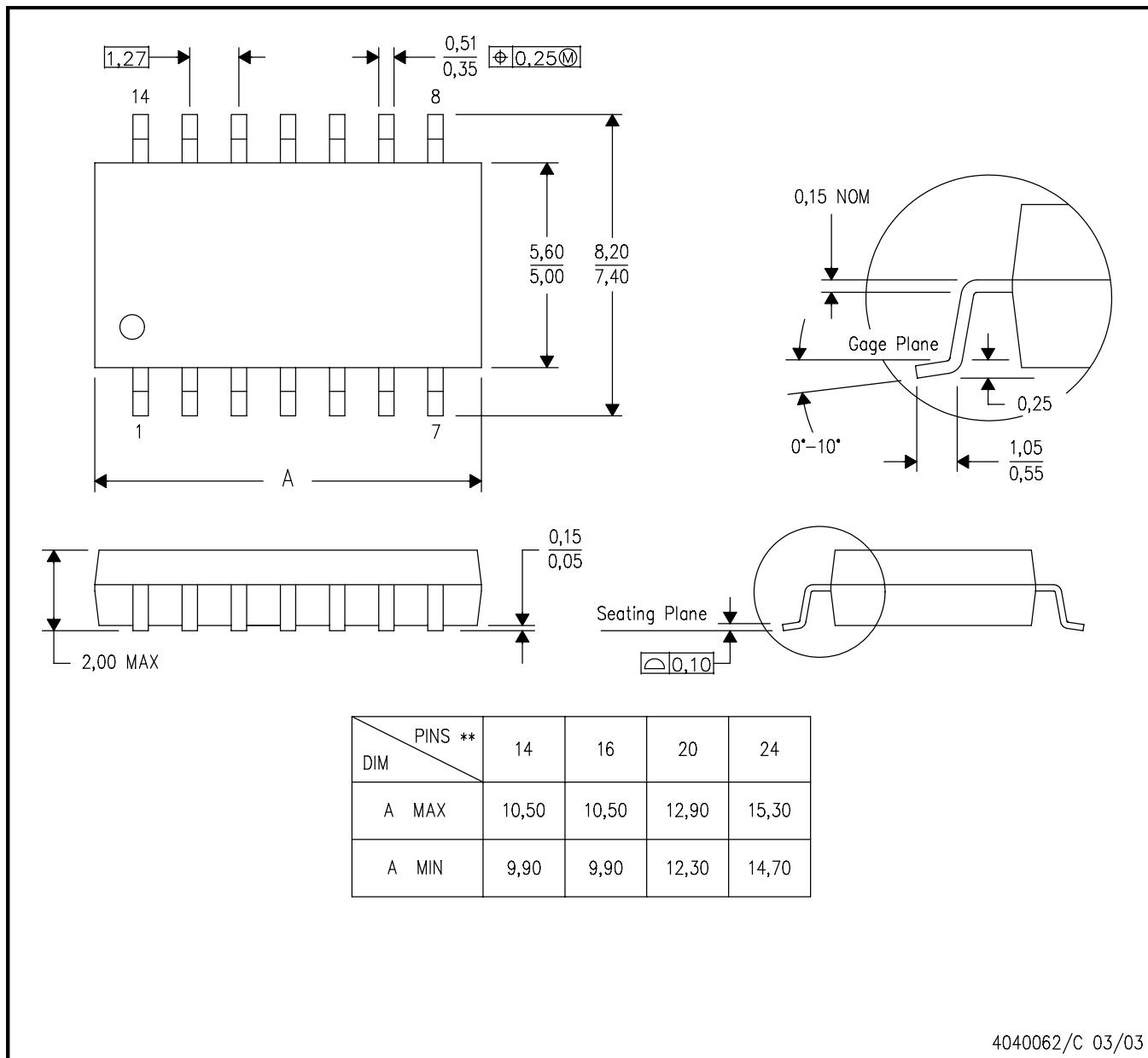
- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
 - Falls within JEDEC MS-012 variation AC.

MECHANICAL DATA

NS (R-PDSO-G)**

14-PINS SHOWN

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

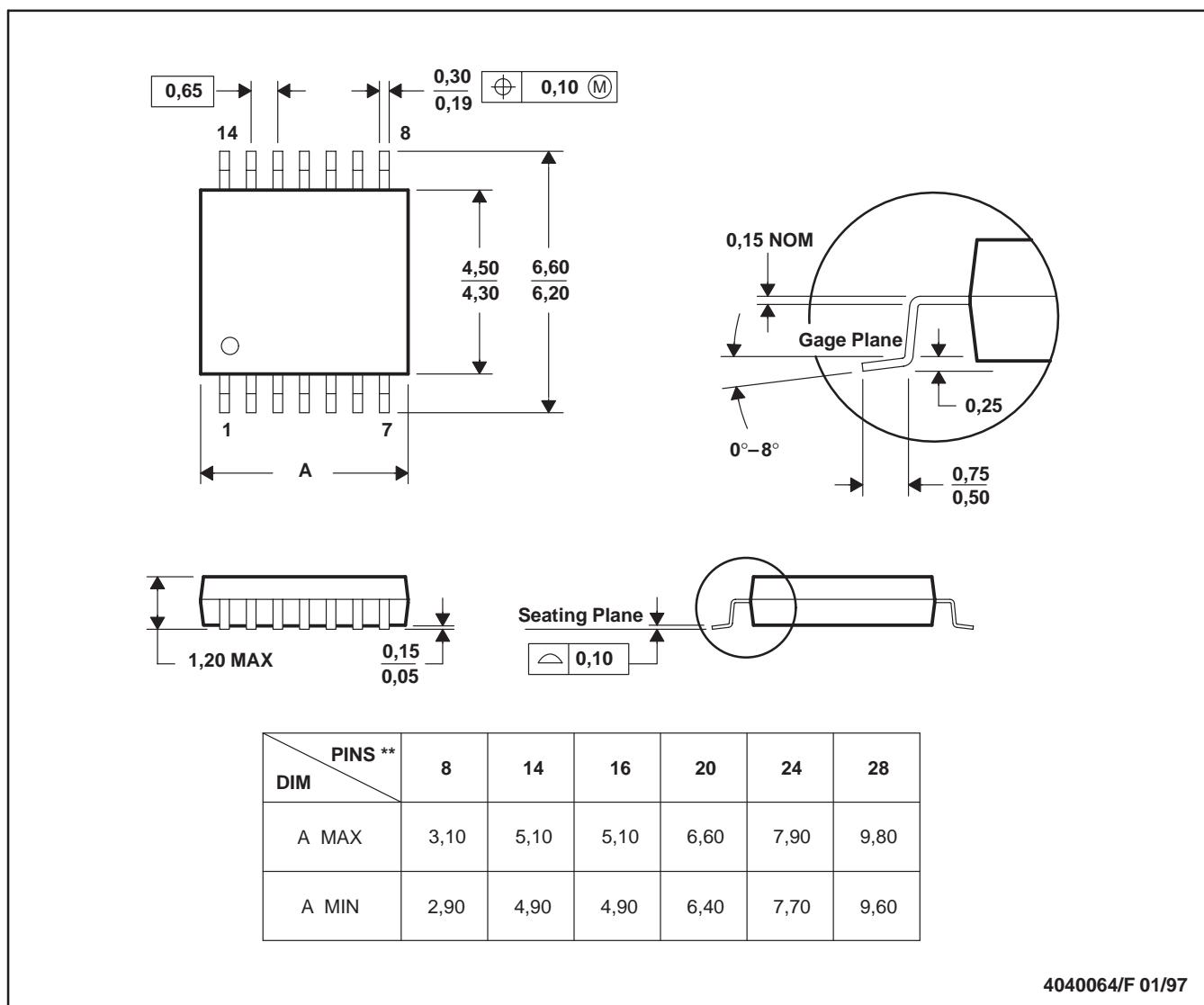


- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15.

PW (R-PDSO-G^{**})

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14 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
 - Falls within JEDEC MO-153

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